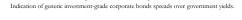
1. Interest Rate

Sovereign Curves 0.5 0 5Y 30Y 2YCA -US Source: Bloomberg

	2025-	2025-04-30		2025-05-30	
	CAN Curve	USD Curve	CAN Curve	USD Curve	
Overnight	2.770	4.330	2.770	4.330	
2Y	2.517	3.857	2.578	4.108	
5Y	2.602	3.596	2.721	3.864	
10Y	2.996	3.938	3.131	4.174	
30Y	3.354	4.695	3.410	4.935	

2. Credit

Canadian and US Option Adjusted Spread *





	2024-12-31	2025-04-30	2025-05-30
US OAS	80	106	88
CAN OAS	99	114	100

Source: Bloomberg

CDX North America Investment Grade Spread

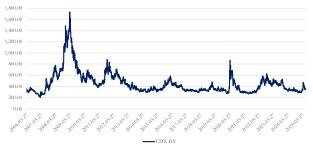
The Markit CDX North America Investment Grade Index is composed of 125 equally weighted credit default swaps on investment grade entities.



	2024-12-31	2025-04-30	2025-05-30
CDX IG Spread	50	69	56
CDX HY Spread	311	408	351

Source: Bloomberg

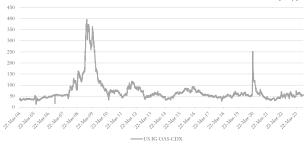
CDX North America High Yield Spread Markit CDX North America High Yield Index is composed of 100 non-investment grade entities, distributed among 2 sub-indices: B and BB. All entities are domiciled in North America.





3. Liquidity

USD OAS vs CDX IG – Spread Differential * The difference between the spread on US IG corporate bonds and the derivative index. This is often referred to as the basis between the derivatives and cash bond market and is an indicator of the liquidity premium on corporate bonds.

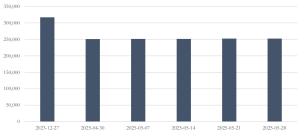


	2024-12-31	2025-04-30	2025-05-30
US OAS	80	106	88
CDX IG	50	69	56
Difference	30	37	32

Source: Bloomberg

Total Assets Held by The Bank of Canada (in Millions)





List of Assets	2023-12-27	2025-05-28
Treasury Bills	0	0
Government of Canada Bonds	271,463	207,017
Real Return Bonds	4,323	4,407
Canada Mortgage Bonds	6,684	5,597
Provincial Money Market	0	0
Provincial Bonds	9,365	7,881
Bankers' Acceptances	0	0
Commercial Paper	0	0
Corporate Bonds	71	10
Advances	0	0
Securities purchased under resale agreements (overnight and term repo)	0	6,639
Derivatives	23,301	19,295
All other assets	1,717	1,685
Total assets	316,924	252,530

Source: BoC

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/banking-and-financial-statistics/bank-of-canada-assets-and-liabilities-weekly-formerly-b2/#table

* The option-adjusted spread (OAS) is the measurement of the spread of a fixed-income security rate and the risk-free rate of return, which is then adjusted to take into account an embedded option. CDOR stands for the Canadian Dollar Offreed Rate. It's a short-term credit instrument (for securities, notes or loans with a term of maturity of one year or less). CORRA stands for the Canadian Overnight Repo Rate Average. Unlike CDOR, which is based on what a number of individuals agree upon, CORRA is determined by actual market transactions. It's an average based off designated inter-dealer brokers, including government of Canada collateral repo trades that happened from (am to 4pm that day.