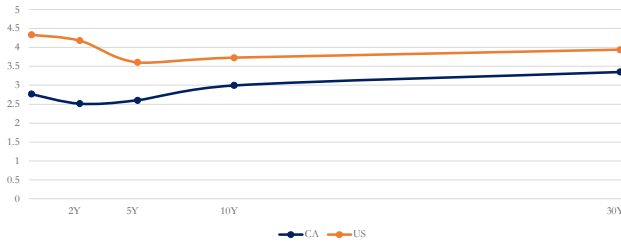


## 1. Interest Rate

Sovereign Curves



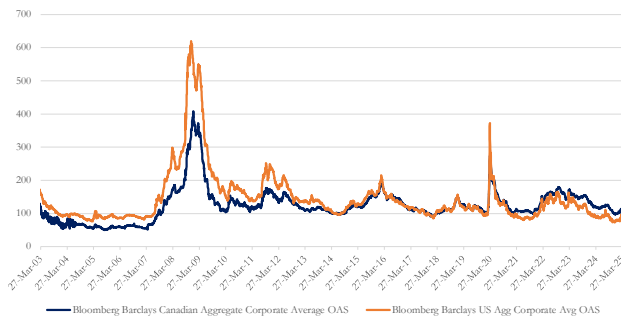
Source: Bloomberg

	2025-03-31		2025-04-30	
	CAN Curve	USD Curve	CAN Curve	USD Curve
Overnight	2.770	4.330	2.770	4.330
2Y	2.516	4.027	2.517	3.857
5Y	2.559	3.876	2.602	3.596
10Y	2.909	4.076	2.996	3.938
30Y	3.181	4.600	3.354	4.695

## 2. Credit

Canadian and US Option Adjusted Spread \*

Indication of generic investment-grade corporate bonds spreads over government yields.



Source: Bloomberg

	2024-12-31	2025-03-31	2025-04-30
US OAS	80	94	106
CAN OAS	99	113	114

CDX North America Investment Grade Spread

The Markit CDX North America Investment Grade Index is composed of 125 equally weighted credit default swaps on investment grade entities.

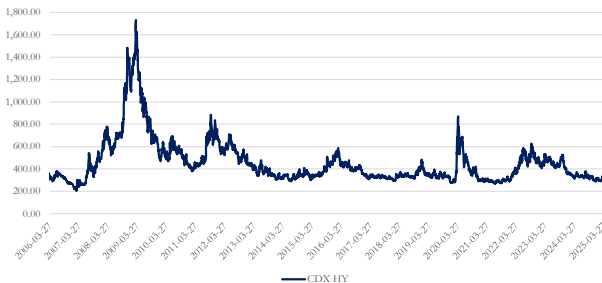


Source: Bloomberg

	2024-12-31	2025-03-31	2025-04-30
CDX IG Spread	50	62	69
CDX HY Spread	311	376	408

CDX North America High Yield Spread

Markit CDX North America High Yield Index is composed of 100 non-investment grade entities, distributed among 2 sub-indices: B and BB. All entities are domiciled in North America.



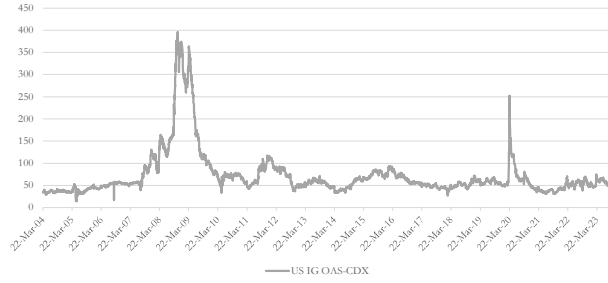
Source: Bloomberg

### 3. Liquidity

#### USD OAS vs CDX IG – Spread Differential \*

The difference between the spread on US IG corporate bonds and the derivative index.

This is often referred to as the basis between the derivatives and cash bond market and is an indicator of the liquidity premium on corporate bonds.

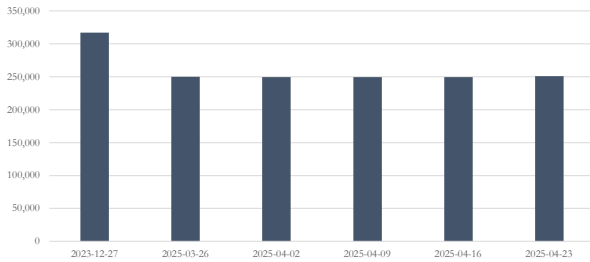


Source: Bloomberg

	2024-12-31	2025-03-31	2025-04-30
US OAS	80	94	106
CDX IG	50	62	69
Difference	30	32	37

#### Total Assets Held by The Bank of Canada (in Millions)

Growth of assets held due to the purchasing programs enacted by the Bank of Canada



Source: BoC

<https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/banking-and-financial-statistics/bank-of-canada-assets-and-liabilities-weekly-formerly-b2/#table>

List of Assets	2023-12-27	2025-04-23
Treasury Bills	0	0
Government of Canada Bonds	271,463	206,560
Real Return Bonds	4,323	4,359
Canada Mortgage Bonds	6,684	5,592
Provincial Money Market	0	0
Provincial Bonds	9,365	7,869
Bankers' Acceptances	0	0
Commercial Paper	0	0
Corporate Bonds	71	13
Advances	0	0
Securities purchased under resale agreements (overnight and term repo)	0	5,382
Derivatives	23,301	19,523
All other assets	1,717	1,694
Total assets	316,924	250,992

\* **The option-adjusted spread (OAS)** is the measurement of the spread of a fixed-income security rate and the risk-free rate of return, which is then adjusted to take into account an embedded option. **CDOR** stands for the Canadian Dollar Offered Rate. It's a short-term credit instrument (for securities, notes or loans with a term of maturity of one year or less). **CORRA** stands for the Canadian Overnight Repo Rate Average. Unlike CDOR, which is based on what a number of individuals agree upon, CORRA is determined by actual market transactions. It's an average based off designated inter-dealer brokers, including government of Canada collateral repo trades that happened from 6am to 4pm that day.